



PPCBOOT Commands & Environment Variables

: <http://www.denx.de> PPCBOOT

Copyright 2002 By Itronix Information & Telecommunication.
<http://www.itronixit.co.kr>

1.1.

1.1.1. binfo –

```
=> help binfo
binfo - No help available.
```

```
=>
```

binfo (**bdi**) PPCBoot 가 , , ,
MAC .

```
=> bdi
memstart    = 0x00000000
memsize     = 0x04000000
flashstart  = 0x40000000
flashsize   = 0x00800000
flashoffset = 0x00030000
sramstart   = 0x00000000
sramsize    = 0x00000000
immr_base   = 0xFFF00000
bootflags   = 0x00000001
intfreq     = 50 MHz
busfreq     = 50 MHz
ethaddr     = 00:D0:93:00:28:81
IP addr     = 10.0.0.99
baudrate    = 115200 bps
=>
```

1.1.2. coninfo –

```
=> help conin
coninfo
=>
```

coninfo (**conin**) 가 /

```
=> conin
List of available devices:
serial 80000003 SIO stdin stdout stderr
=>
```

```
Serial 80000003 SIO stdin stdout stderr
```

Input(flag 'I') output(flag 'O') , 3 **stdin**,
stdout **stderr** (flag 'S') **serial** .

1.1.3. flinfo – FLASH

```
=> help flinfo
flinfo
  - print information for all FLASH memory banks
flinfo N
  - print information for FLASH memory bank # N
=>
```

flinfo (**fli**) 가

```
=> fli

Bank # 1: FUJITSU AM29LV160B (16 Mbit, bottom boot sect)
Size: 4 MB in 35 Sectors
Sector Start Addresses:
  40000000 (R0) 40008000 (R0) 4000C000 (R0) 40010000 (R0) 40020000
(R0)
  40040000      40060000      40080000      400A0000      400C0000
  400E0000      40100000      40120000      40140000      40160000
```

40180000	401A0000	401C0000	401E0000	40200000
40220000	40240000	40260000	40280000	402A0000
402C0000	402E0000	40300000	40320000	40340000
40360000	40380000	403A0000	403C0000	403E0000

Bank # 2: FUJITSU AM29LV160B (16 Mbit, bottom boot sect)

Size: 4 MB in 35 Sectors

Sector Start Addresses:

40400000	40408000	4040C000	40410000	40420000
40440000	40460000	40480000	404A0000	404C0000
404E0000	40500000	40520000	40540000	40560000
40580000	405A0000	405C0000	405E0000	40600000
40620000	40640000	40660000	40680000	406A0000
406C0000	406E0000	40700000	40720000	40740000
40760000	40780000	407A0000	407C0000	407E0000

=>

1.1.4. iminfo – application

=> help iminfo

iminfo addr [addr ...]

- print header information for application image starting at address 'addr' in memory; this includes verification of the image contents (magic number, header and payload checksums)

=>

iminfo (**imi**)

CRC32

=> imi 100000

Checking Image at 00100000 ...

Image Name: Linux-2.4.4

Created: 2002-04-07 21:31:59 UTC

```
Image Type:   PowerPC Linux Kernel Image (gzip compressed)
Data Size:    605429 Bytes = 591 kB = 0 MB
Load Address: 00000000
Entry Point:  00000000
Verifying Checksum ... OK
```

=>

Note: , PPCBoot
.(verify)

1.1.5. help –

```
=> help help
help [command ...]
    - show help information (for 'command')
'help' prints online help for the monitor commands.
```

Without arguments, it prints a short usage message for all commands.

To get detailed help information for specific commands you can type 'help' with one or more command names as arguments.

=>

help (**h** or **?**) . 가 PPCBoot
PPCBoot . **help**

```
=> help protect
protect on start end
    - protect FLASH from addr 'start' to addr 'end'
protect on N:SF[-SL]
    - protect sectors SF-SL in FLASH bank # N
protect on bank N
    - protect FLASH bank # N
protect on all
```

```

- protect all FLASH banks
protect off start end
- make FLASH from addr 'start' to addr 'end' writable
protect off N:SF[-SL]
- make sectors SF-SL writable in FLASH bank # N
protect off bank N
- make FLASH bank # N writable
protect off all
- make all FLASH banks writable

=>

```

1.2.

1.2.1. base – offset ,

```

=> help base
base
- print address offset for memory commands
base off
- set address offset for memory commands to 'off'

=>

```

```

base      (      ba)      offset
          "base address"    ,      . Base address
0      .
(PowerPC      )      ,
base address      offset
.

```

```

=> base
Base Address: 0x00000000
=> md 0 c
00000000: ffffffff 00000000 7cbd2b78 7cdc3378      .....|.+.|.3x

```

```

00000010: 3cfb3b78 3b000000 7c0002e4 39000000    <.;x;...|...9...
00000020: 7d1043a6 3d000400 7918c3a6 3d00c000    }.C.=...y...=...
=> base 40000000
Base Address: 0x40000000
=> md 0 c
40000000: 27051956 50504342 6f6f7420 312e312e    '..VPPCBoot 1.1.
40000010: 3520284d 61722032 31203230 3032202d    5 (Mar 21 2002 -
40000020: 2031393a 35353a30 34290000 00000000    19:55:04).....
=>

```

1.2.2. crc32 –

```

=> help crc32
crc32 address count [addr]
    - compute CRC32 checksum [save at addr]

=>

```

crc32 (**crc**) CRC32

```

=> crc 100004 3FC
CRC32 for 00100004 ... 001003ff ==> d433b05b
=>

```

3 가 , .

```

=> crc 100004 3FC 100000
CRC32 for 00100004 ... 001003ff ==> d433b05b
=> md 100000 4
00100000: d433b05b ec3827e4 3cb0bacf 00093cf5    .3.[.8'<.....<.
=>

```

, CRC32 , 0x100000

1.2.3. cmp –

```
=> help cmp
cmp [.b, .w, .l] addr1 addr2 count
    - compare memory

=>
```

cmp

() , ,

```
=> cmp 100000 40000000 400
word at 0x00100004 (0x50ff4342) != word at 0x40000004 (0x50504342)
Total of 1 word were the same
=> md 100000 C
00100000: 27051956 50ff4342 6f6f7420 312e312e   '..VP.CBoot 1.1.
00100010: 3520284d 61722032 31203230 3032202d   5 (Mar 21 2002 -
00100020: 2031393a 35353a30 34290000 00000000   19:55:04).....
=> md 40000000 C
40000000: 27051956 50504342 6f6f7420 312e312e   '..VPPCBoot 1.1.
40000010: 3520284d 61722032 31203230 3032202d   5 (Mar 21 2002 -
40000020: 2031393a 35353a30 34290000 00000000   19:55:04).....
=>
```

cmp

32bit(long word), 16bit(word) 8bit(byte) , (32bit or long words)가

cmp.l 16bit word

cmp.w 8bit byte **cmp.b**

Note: *count* , long words words
bytes

```
=> cmp.l 100000 40000000 400
word at 0x00100004 (0x50ff4342) != word at 0x40000004 (0x50504342)
Total of 1 word were the same
=> cmp.w 100000 40000000 800
```

```
halfword at 0x00100004 (0x50ff) != halfword at 0x40000004 (0x5050)
Total of 2 halfwords were the same
=> cmp.b 100000 40000000 1000
byte at 0x00100005 (0xff) != byte at 0x40000005 (0x50)
Total of 5 bytes were the same
=>
```

1.2.4. cp –

```
=> help cp
cp [.b, .w, .l] source target count
    - copy memory

=>
```

cp

```
=> cp 40000000 100000 10000
=>
```

cp **.l, .w** **.b** 가 .

```
=> cp.l 40000000 100000 10000
=> cp.w 40000000 100000 20000
=> cp.b 40000000 100000 40000
=>
```

1.2.5. md –

```
=> help md
md [.b, .w, .l] address [# of objects]
    - memory display

=>
```

md Hex ASCII

=> md 100000

00100000:	27051956	50504342	6f6f7420	312e312e	'..VPPCBoot 1.1.
00100010:	3520284d	61722032	31203230	3032202d	5 (Mar 21 2002 -
00100020:	2031393a	35353a30	34290000	00000000	19:55:04).....
00100030:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
00100040:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
00100050:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
00100060:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
00100070:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
00100080:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
00100090:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
001000a0:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
001000b0:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
001000c0:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
001000d0:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
001000e0:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
001000f0:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....

=>

00100100:	3c60fff0	7c7e9ba6	3aa00001	4800000c	<`..|~...H...
00100110:	3aa00002	48000004	38601002	7c600124	:...H...8`..|`.\$
00100120:	7c7b03a6	7c7422a6	7c000278	7c1c23a6	|{..|t"..|..x|.#.
00100130:	7c1d23a6	7c1623a6	7c1723a6	7c708aa6	|.#.|.#.|.#.|p..
00100140:	7c788aa6	3c600a00	7c708ba6	7c788ba6	|x..<`..|p..|x..
00100150:	3c600c00	7c708ba6	7c788ba6	3c600400	<`..|p..|x..<`..
00100160:	7c788ba6	3c600200	7c708ba6	7c0002e4	|x..<`..|p..|...
00100170:	4c00012c	3c604000	60630000	38630188	L...,<`@..`c...8c..
00100180:	7c6803a6	4e800020	3c60fff0	60612ec0	|h..N.. <`..`a..
00100190:	9401ffff	9401ffff	38400007	7c5e23a6	.....8@..|^#.
001001a0:	3c400000	60420000	7c5523a6	48000005	<@..`B..|U#.H...
001001b0:	7dc802a6	800e22bc	7dc07214	48019d41	}.....".}.r.H..A
001001c0:	7ea3ab78	4800c05d	00000000	00000000	~...xH..].....
001001d0:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
001001e0:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....
001001f0:	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	.....

=>

.l, .w .b 가 .

```
=> md.w 100000
00100000: 2705 1956 5050 4342 6f6f 7420 312e 312e    '..VPPCBoot 1.1.
00100010: 3520 284d 6172 2032 3120 3230 3032 202d    5 (Mar 21 2002 -
00100020: 2031 393a 3535 3a30 3429 0000 0000 0000    19:55:04).....
00100030: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000    .....
00100040: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000    .....
00100050: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000    .....
00100060: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000    .....
00100070: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000    .....
=> md.b 100000
00100000: 27 05 19 56 50 50 43 42 6f 6f 74 20 31 2e 31 2e
           '..VPPCBoot 1.1.
00100010: 35 20 28 4d 61 72 20 32 31 20 32 30 30 32 20 2d    5 (Mar 21
2002 -
00100020: 20 31 39 3a 35 35 3a 30 34 29 00 00 00 00 00 00
19:55:04).....
00100030: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00        .....
=>
```

Note:

md

```
=> md.b 100000 20
00100000: 27 05 19 56 50 50 43 42 6f 6f 74 20 31 2e 31 2e
           '..VPPCBoot 1.1.
00100010: 35 20 28 4d 61 72 20 32 31 20 32 30 30 32 20 2d    5 (Mar 21
2002 -
=> md.w 100000
00100000: 2705 1956 5050 4342 6f6f 7420 312e 312e    '..VPPCBoot 1.1.
00100010: 3520 284d 6172 2032 3120 3230 3032 202d    5 (Mar 21 2002 -
00100020: 2031 393a 3535 3a30 3429 0000 0000 0000    19:55:04).....
```

```

00100030: 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 .....
=> md 100000
00100000: 27051956 50504342 6f6f7420 312e312e '..VPPCBoot 1.1.
00100010: 3520284d 61722032 31203230 3032202d 5 (Mar 21 2002 -
00100020: 2031393a 35353a30 34290000 00000000 19:55:04).....
00100030: 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 .....
00100040: 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 .....
00100050: 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 .....
00100060: 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 .....
00100070: 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 .....
=>

```

1.2.6. mm – (가)

```

=> help md
md [.b, .w, .l] address [# of objects]
    - memory display

=>

```

mm

```

.
Hex
.
,
ENTER
Hex
(. )
.

```

```

=> mm 100000
00100000: 27051956 ? 0
00100004: 50504342 ? AABCCDD
00100008: 6f6f7420 ? 01234567
0010000c: 312e312e ? .
=> md 100000 10
00100000: 00000000 aabbccdd 01234567 312e312e .....#Eg1.1.
00100010: 3520284d 61722032 31203230 3032202d 5 (Mar 21 2002 -
00100020: 2031393a 35353a30 34290000 00000000 19:55:04).....
00100030: 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 .....

```

=>

.l, .w .b 가 .

=> mm.w 100000

00100000: 0000 ? 0101

00100002: 0000 ? 0202

00100004: aabb ? 4321

00100006: ccdd ? 8765

00100008: 0123 ? .

=> md 100000 10

00100000: 01010202 43218765 01234567 312e312eC!.e.#Eg1.1.

00100010: 3520284d 61722032 31203230 3032202d 5 (Mar 21 2002 -

00100020: 2031393a 35353a30 34290000 00000000 19:55:04).....

00100030: 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000

=>

=> mm.b 100000

00100000: 01 ? 48

00100001: 01 ? 61

00100002: 02 ? 6c

00100003: 02 ? 6c

00100004: 43 ? 6f

00100005: 21 ? 20

00100006: 87 ? 20

00100007: 65 ? 20

00100008: 01 ? .

=> md 100000 10

00100000: 48616c6c 6f202020 01234567 312e312e Hallo .#Eg1.1.

00100010: 3520284d 61722032 31203230 3032202d 5 (Mar 21 2002 -

00100020: 2031393a 35353a30 34290000 00000000 19:55:04).....

00100030: 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000

=>

1.2.7. mtest – RAM

=> help mtest

```
mtest [start [end [pattern]]]
- simple RAM read/write test
```

=>

mtest

```
=> mtest 100000 200000
Testing 00100000 ... 00200000:
Pattern 0000000F Writing... Reading...
=>
```

Note: . ROM

가 PPCBoot			
(Exception vector code	PPCBoot	,	
)	,	.	

1.2.8. mw –

```
=> help mw
mw [.b, .w, .l] address value [count]
- write memory
```

=>

mw

가

```
=> md 100000 10
00100000: 0000000f 00000010 00000011 00000012 .....
00100010: 00000013 00000014 00000015 00000016 .....
```

```

00100020: 00000017 00000018 00000019 0000001a .....
00100030: 0000001b 0000001c 0000001d 0000001e .....
=> mw 100000 aabbccdd
=> md 100000 10
00100000: aabbccdd 00000010 00000011 00000012 .....
00100010: 00000013 00000014 00000015 00000016 .....
00100020: 00000017 00000018 00000019 0000001a .....
00100030: 0000001b 0000001c 0000001d 0000001e .....
=> mw 100000 0 6
=> md 100000 10
00100000: 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 .....
00100010: 00000000 00000000 00000015 00000016 .....
00100020: 00000017 00000018 00000019 0000001a .....
00100030: 0000001b 0000001c 0000001d 0000001e .....
=>

```

.l, .w .b 가 .

```

=> mw.w 100004 1155 6
=> md 100000 10
00100000: 00000000 11551155 11551155 11551155 .....U.U.U.U.U.U
00100010: 00000000 00000000 00000015 00000016 .....
00100020: 00000017 00000018 00000019 0000001a .....
00100030: 0000001b 0000001c 0000001d 0000001e .....
=> mw.b 100007 ff 7
=> md 100000 10
00100000: 00000000 115511ff ffffffff ffff1155 .....U.....U
00100010: 00000000 00000000 00000015 00000016 .....
00100020: 00000017 00000018 00000019 0000001a .....
00100030: 0000001b 0000001c 0000001d 0000001e .....
=>

```

1.2.9. nm –

```

=> help nm
nm [.b, .w, .l] address

```

- memory modify, read and keep address

=>

nm (가 memory modify)

=> nm.b 100000

00100000: 00 ? 48

00100000: 48 ? 61

00100000: 61 ? 6c

00100000: 6c ? 6c

00100000: 6c ? 6f

00100000: 6f ? .

=> md 100000 8

00100000: 6f000000 115511ff ffffffff ffff1155 o....U.....U

00100010: 00000000 00000000 00000015 00000016

=>

.l, .w .b 가 .

1.2.10. loop –

=> help loop

loop [.b, .w, .l] address number_of_objects

- loop on a set of addresses

=>

loop . 가

=> loop 100000 8

1.3.

1.3.1. cp –

```
=> help cp
cp [.b, .w, .l] source target count
    - copy memory

=>
```

cp

```
=> cp 100000 40000000 10000
Copy to Flash... done

=>
```

Note: , 가

```
=> cp 100000 40000000 10000
Copy to Flash... Can't write to protected Flash sectors

=>
```

가 cp.b

1.3.2. flinfo –

flinfo(fli) 가
bank , , 가
("RO")

⇒ f l i

⇒

Bank # 1: FUJITSU AM29LV160B (16 Mbit, bottom boot sect)

Size: 4 MB in 35 Sectors

Sector Start Addresses:

40000000 (R0) 40008000 (R0) 4000C000 (R0) 40010000 (R0) 40020000 (R0)

40040000	40060000	40080000	400A0000	400C0000
400E0000	40100000	40120000	40140000	40160000
40180000	401A0000	401C0000	401E0000	40200000
40220000	40240000	40260000	40280000	402A0000
402C0000	402E0000	40300000	40320000	40340000
40360000	40380000	403A0000	403C0000	403E0000

Bank # 2: FUJITSU AM29LV160B (16 Mbit, bottom boot sect)

Size: 4 MB in 35 Sectors

Sector Start Addresses:

40400000	40408000	4040C000	40410000	40420000
40440000	40460000	40480000	404A0000	404C0000
404E0000	40500000	40520000	40540000	40560000
40580000	405A0000	405C0000	405E0000	40600000
40620000	40640000	40660000	40680000	406A0000
406C0000	406E0000	40700000	40720000	40740000
40760000	40780000	407A0000	407C0000	407E0000

=>

1.3.3. erase –

=> help era

erase start end

- erase FLASH from addr 'start' to addr 'end'

erase N:SF[-SL]

- erase sectors SF-SL in FLASH bank # N

erase bank N

- erase FLASH bank # N

erase all

- erase all FLASH banks

=>

Erase (era)

가

⇒ era 40040000 402FFFFF

⇒ Erase Flash from 0x40040000 to 0x402fffff

..... done

Erased 22 sectors

=>

Note:

가

bank

, bank CPU

chip select

erase unit

가

bank 가

PPCBoot

가 0

bank 1

⇒ era 1:6-8

⇒ Erase Flash Sectors 6-8 in Bank # 1

.. done

```
=>
```

```
⇒ era bank 1
⇒ Erase Flash Bank # 1 ? Warning: 5 protected sectors will not be
   erased!
```

```
..... done
```

```
=>
```

Note: bank write protected() 가
가 .

:

```
⇒ era all
⇒ Erase Flash Bank # 1 ? Warning: 5 protected sectors will not be
   erased!
```

```
..... Done
```

```
Erase Flash Bank # 2
```

```
..... Done
```

```
=>
```

()가 .

1.3.4. protect – 가 ,

```
=> help protect
```

```
protect on start end
```

```
- protect FLASH from addr 'start' to addr 'end'
```

```
protect on N:SF[-SL]
```

```
- protect sectors SF-SL in FLASH bank # N
```

```
protect on bank N
```

```
- protect FLASH bank # N
```

```
protect on all
```

```
- protect all FLASH banks
```

```

protect off start end
    - make FLASH from addr 'start' to addr 'end' writable
protect off N:SF[-SL]
    - make sectors SF-SL writable in FLASH bank # N
protect off bank N
    - make FLASH bank # N writable
protect off all
    - make all FLASH banks writable

=>

```

Protect

가

“ ”(=) (cp) .(erase)

flinfo (RO)()

```

⇒ fli
⇒
Bank # 1: FUJITSU AM29LV160B (16 Mbit, bottom boot sect)
Size: 4 MB in 35 Sectors
Sector Start Addresses:
40000000 (RO) 40008000 (RO) 4000C000 (RO) 40010000 (RO) 40020000
(R0)
40040000      40060000      40080000      400A0000      400C0000
400E0000      40100000      40120000      40140000      40160000
40180000      401A0000      401C0000      401E0000      40200000
40220000      40240000      40260000      40280000      402A0000
402C0000      402E0000      40300000      40320000      40340000
40360000      40380000      403A0000      403C0000      403E0000

Bank # 2: FUJITSU AM29LV160B (16 Mbit, bottom boot sect)
Size: 4 MB in 35 Sectors
Sector Start Addresses:
40400000      40408000      4040C000      40410000      40420000
40440000      40460000      40480000      404A0000      404C0000

```

404E0000	40500000	40520000	40540000	40560000
40580000	405A0000	405C0000	405E0000	40600000
40620000	40640000	40660000	40680000	406A0000
406C0000	406E0000	40700000	40720000	40740000
40760000	40780000	407A0000	407C0000	407E0000

=> protect on 40100000 401FFFFF

Protected 8 sectors

⇒ fli

⇒

Bank # 1: FUJITSU AM29LV160B (16 Mbit, bottom boot sect)

Size: 4 MB in 35 Sectors

Sector Start Addresses:

40000000 (R0) 40008000 (R0) 4000C000 (R0) 40010000 (R0) 40020000 (R0)

40040000 40060000 40080000 400A0000 400C0000

400E0000 40100000 (R0) 40120000 (R0) 40140000 (R0) 40160000 (R0)

40180000 (R0) 401A0000 (R0) 401C0000 (R0) 401E0000 (R0) 40200000

40220000 40240000 40260000 40280000 402A0000

402C0000 402E0000 40300000 40320000 40340000

40360000 40380000 403A0000 403C0000 403E0000

Bank # 2: FUJITSU AM29LV160B (16 Mbit, bottom boot sect)

Size: 4 MB in 35 Sectors

Sector Start Addresses:

40400000 40408000 4040C000 40410000 40420000

40440000 40460000 40480000 404A0000 404C0000

404E0000 40500000 40520000 40540000 40560000

40580000 405A0000 405C0000 405E0000 40600000

40620000 40640000 40660000 40680000 406A0000

406C0000 406E0000 40700000 40720000 40740000

40760000 40780000 407A0000 407C0000 407E0000

⇒ era 40100000 401FFFFF

⇒ Erase Flash from 0x40100000 to 0x401fffff ? Warning: 8 protected sectors will not be erased!

Done

```

Erased 8 sectors
=> protect off 1:11
Un-Protect Flash Sectors 11-11 in Bank # 1
    => fli
    =>
Bank # 1: FUJITSU AM29LV160B (16 Mbit, bottom boot sect)
Size: 4 MB in 35 Sectors
Sector Start Addresses:
    40000000 (R0) 40008000 (R0) 4000C000 (R0) 40010000 (R0) 40020000
(R0)
    40040000      40060000      40080000      400A0000      400C0000
    400E0000      40100000      40120000 (R0) 40140000 (R0) 40160000
(R0)
    40180000 (R0) 401A0000 (R0) 401C0000 (R0) 401E0000 (R0) 40200000
    40220000      40240000      40260000      40280000      402A0000
    402C0000      402E0000      40300000      40320000      40340000
    40360000      40380000      403A0000      403C0000      403E0000

Bank # 2: FUJITSU AM29LV160B (16 Mbit, bottom boot sect)
Size: 4 MB in 35 Sectors
Sector Start Addresses:
    40400000      40408000      4040C000      40410000      40420000
    40440000      40460000      40480000      404A0000      404C0000
    404E0000      40500000      40520000      40540000      40560000
    40580000      405A0000      405C0000      405E0000      40600000
    40620000      40640000      40660000      40680000      406A0000
    406C0000      406E0000      40700000      40720000      40740000
    40760000      40780000      407A0000      407C0000      407E0000
    => era 1:11
    => Erase Flash Sectors 11-11 in Bank # 1
. done
=>

```

Note:

, PPCBoot


```
Bash$ mkimage ?A ppc ?O linux ?T script ?C none ?a 0 ?e 0 \
> -n "autoscr example script" \
> -d /tftpboot/TQM860L/example.script /tftpboot/TQM860L/example.img
Image Name:   autoscr example script
Created:      Mon    8 01:15:02 2002
Image Type:   PowerPC Linux Script (uncompressed)
Data Size:    157 Bytes = 0.15 kB = 0.00 MB
Load Address: 0x00000000
Entry Point:  0x00000000
Contents:
    Image 0:   149 Bytes =    0 kB = 0 MB
```

PPCBoot

```
⇒ tftp 100000 /tftpboot/TQM860L/example.img
⇒ ARP broadcast 1
TFTP from server 10.0.0.2; our IP address is 10.0.0.99
Filename ' /tftpboot/TQM860L/example.img ' .
Load address: 0x100000
Loading: #
Done
Bytes transferred = 221 (dd hex)
⇒ autoscr 100000
⇒ ## Executing script at 00100000
```

Network Configuration:

Target:

Ipaddr=10.0.0.99

Hostname=tqm

Server:

Serverip=10.0.0.2

Rootpath=/opt/hardhat/devkit/ppc/8xx/target

=>

1.4.2. bootm – application

```
=> help bootm
bootm [addr [arg ...]]
  - boot application image stored in memory
  - passing arguments 'arg ...' ; when booting a Linux
    kernel,
    'arg' can be the address of an initrd image

=>
```

Bootm , , 가 . , , , , .

Bootm 가 . (RAM, ROM) , 가 (RAM, ROM) **initrd** . **Bootm** 가 RAM , RAM . 가 .

initrd , 가 .

*** MISSING ***

가 , .

*** MISSING ***

(TFTP 가),

1.5.2. dhcp – Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol

```
=> help dhcp
dhcp

=>
```

1.5.3. loadb –

load (kermit mode)

```
=> help loadb
loadb [ off ] [ baud ]
    - load binary file over serial line with offset 'off' and
    baudrate 'baud'

=>
```

```
          kermit
plmage          , kermit
```

```
=> loadb 100000
## Ready for binary (kermit) download ...
Ctrl-\c
(Back at denx.denx.de)
-----
C-Kermit 7.0.197, 8 Feb 2000, for Linux
Copyright (C) 1985, 2000,
  Trustees of Columbia University in the City of New York.
Type ? or HELP for help.
Kermit> send /tftpboot/plmage
...
Kermit> connect
Connecting to /dev/ttyS0, speed 115200.
The escape character is Ctrl-\ (ASCII 28, FS)
```

Type the escape character followed by C to get back,
or followed by ? to see other options.

```
-----  
= 550260 Bytes  
## Start Addr      = 0x00100000  
=> iminfo 100000  
  
## Checking Image at 00100000 ...  
  Image Name:   Linux-2.4.4  
  Created:      2002-07-02  22:10:11 UTC  
  Image Type:   PowerPC Linux Kernel Image (gzip compressed)  
  Data Size:    550196 Bytes = 537 kB = 0 MB  
  Load Address: 00000000  
  Entry Point:  00000000  
  Verifying Checksum ... OK
```

1.5.4. loads – S-Record load

```
=> help loads  
loads [ off ]  
  - load S-Record file over serial line with offset 'off'  
  
=>
```

1.5.5. rarpboot - RARP

```
=> help rarp  
rarpboot [loadAddress] [bootfilename]  
  
=>
```

1.5.6. tftpboot- TFTP

```
=> help tftp  
tftpboot [loadAddress] [bootfilename]
```

```
=>
```

1.6.

1.6.1. printenv-

```
=> help printenv
printenv
  - print values of all environment variables
printenv name ...
  - print value of environment variable 'name'

=>
```

printenv PPCBoot . 가 ,

```
=> printenv ipaddr hostname netmask
ipaddr=10.0.0.99
hostname=tqm
netmask=255.0.0.0
=>
```

가 , **printenv** , 가
가 .

```
=> printenv
baudrate=115200
serial#=TQM860LDDBA3-P50.203 10226122 4
ethaddr=00:D0:93:00:28:81
bootdelay=5
loads_echo=1
clocks_in_mhz=1
load=tftp 100000 /tftpboot/ppcboot.bin
update=protect off all;era 1:0-4;cp.b 100000 40000000 $(filesize);setenv
filesize;saveenv
```

```

rtai=tftp 100000 /tftpboot/plmage.rtai;run nfsargs;run addip;bootm
preboot=echo;echo Type "run flash_nfs" to mount root filesystem over
NFS;echo
nfsargs=setenv bootargs root=/dev/nfs rw nfsroot=$(serverip):$(rootpath)
addip=setenv bootargs $(bootargs)
ip=$(ipaddr):$(serverip):$(gatewayip):$(netmask):$(hostname):$(netdev):off
panic=1
flash_nfs=run nfsargs;run addip;bootm $(kernel_addr)
kernel_addr=40040000
netdev=eth0
hostname=tqm
rootpath=/opt/hardhat/devkit/ppc/8xx/target
ramargs=setenv bootargs root=/dev/ram rw
flash_self=run ramargs;run addip;bootm $(kernel_addr) $(ramdisk_addr)
ramdisk_addr=40100000
bootcmd=run flash_self
stdin=serial
stderr=serial
stdout=serial
filesize=dd
netmask=255.0.0.0
ipaddr=10.0.0.99
serverip=10.0.0.2

Environment size: 992/16380 bytes
=>

```

1.6.2. saveenv –

```

=> help saveenv
saveenv - No help available.

=>

```

PPCBoot

RAM

.

,

saveenv

```
=> saveenv
Saving Enviroment to Flash...
Un-Protected 1 sectors
Erasing Flash...
. done
Erased 1 sectors
Writing to Flash... done
Protected 1 sectors
=>
```

1.6.3. setenv –

```
=> help setenv
setenv name value ...
    - set environment variable 'name' to 'value ...'
setenv name
    - delete environment variable 'name'

=>
```

PPCBoot

setenv

, PPCBoot

```
=> printenv foo
foo=This is an example value.
=> setenv foo
=> printenv foo
## Error: "foo" not defined
=>
```

가 , () , . , .

```
=> printenv bar
## Error: "bar" not defined
=> setenv bar This is a new example.
=> printenv bar
bar=This is a new example.
=>
```

("\$") 가 . ("")

```
=> setenv cons_opts console=tty0 console=ttyS0,\$(baudrate)
=> printenv cons_opts
cons_opts=console=tty0 console=ttyS0,\$(baudrate)
=>
```

Note:

(, ,)
 "-/|()+ " PPCBoot

가 .
setenv name=value
.
setenv name value
가 .
"value " "name " , "name=value "

	.	?	가	.
/				.

1.6.4. run –

```
=> help run
run var [...]
    - run the commands in the environment variable(s) 'var'

=>
```

PPCBoot

run

```
=> setenv test echo This is a test\;printenv ipaddr\;echo Done.
=> printenv test
test=echo This is a test;printenv ipaddr;echo Done.
=> run test
This is a test
ipaddr=10.0.0.99
Done.
=>
```

run

```
=> setenv test2 echo This is another Test\;printenv serial#\;echo
Done.
=> printenv test test2
test=echo This is a test;printenv ipaddr;echo Done.
test2=echo This is another Test;printenv serial#;echo Done.
=> run test test2
This is a test
ipaddr=10.0.0.99
Done.
This is another Test
serial#=TQM860LDDBA3-P50.203 10226122 4
```

Done.

=>

Note: () 가 PPCBoot “run”
 , 가 , .

, run , “run”
 . , .

1.6.5. bootd - default , run 'bootcmd'

=> help boot

bootd - No help available.

=>

bootd (**boot**) default . ,
 . “run bootcmd”
 .

1.7.

1.7.1. i2c - I2C

=> help i2c

Unknown command 'i2c' - try 'help' without arguments for list of all known commands

=>

1.7.2. ide - IDE

=> help ide

ide reset - reset IDE controller

ide info - show available IDE devices

```
ide device [dev] - show or set current device
ide part [dev] - print partition table of one or all IDE devices
ide read  addr blk# cnt
ide write addr blk# cnt - read/write `cnt' blocks starting at block
`blk#'
        to/from memory address `addr'

=>
```

1.7.3. diskboot- IDE

```
=> help disk
diskboot loadAddr dev:part

=>
```

1.7.4. doc - Disk-On-Chip

```
=> help doc
Unknown command 'doc' - try 'help' without arguments for list of all
known commands

=>
```

Disk-On-Chip, doc PPCBoot
 . help
 가 , /

1.7.5. docboot - DOC

```
=> help doc
Unknown command 'doc' - try 'help' without arguments for list of all
known commands

=>
```

docboot (**docb**) Disk-On-Chip
() . **autostart** 가 “yes”
,

1.8.

1.8.1. date - get/set/reset &

```
=> help date
date [MMDDhhmm[[CC]YY][.ss]]
date reset
  - without arguments: print date & time
  - with numeric argument: set the system date & time
  - with 'reset' argument: reset the RTC

=>
```

date

()

```
=> date
Date: 1970-01-01 (Thursday)    Time:  0:-1:-18
=> date 040723152002.35
Date: 2002-04-07 (Sunday)     Time: 23:15:35
=> date reset
Reset RTC...
Date: 2002-04-07 (Sunday)     Time: 23:15:36
=>
```

1.8.2. echo –

```
=> help echo
echo [args...]
  - echo args to console; \c suppresses newline

=>
```

echo .

```
=> echo The quick brown fox jumped over the lazy dog.  
The quick brown fox jumped over the lazy dog.  
=>
```

1.8.3. reset – CPU Reset

```
=> help reset  
reset - No help available.  
  
=>
```

reset .

```
*** MISSING ***
```

1.8.4. sleep –

```
=> help sleep  
sleep N  
    - delay execution for N seconds (N is _decimal_ !!!)  
  
=>
```

sleep .

```
=> date ; sleep 5 ; date  
Date: 2002-04-07 (Sunday)    Time: 23:15:40  
Date: 2002-04-07 (Sunday)    Time: 23:15:45  
=>
```

1.8.5. version –

```
=> help version  
version - No help available.
```

```
version      (      vers)      가      PPCBoot
```

```
=> version
```

PPCBoot 1.1.5 (Mar 21 2002 - 19:55:04)

1.8.6. ? - 'help'

? help .

2.1. PPCBoot

PPCBoot PPCBoot 가 , 가 RAM

CRC32

PPCBoot 가 가 .

PPCBoot	21	21	1
PPCBoot			1

autoload

“no” (‘n”), **rarpb, bootp**

dhcpcd	BOOTP/DHCP	.
---------------	------------	---

, TFTP .

autostart

```
"yes" , rarpb, bootp, dhcp, tftp, disk, docb
```

. (bootm

)

baudrate

`baudrate(in bps)` . `baudrate` .
.
`baudrate` (`"setenv baudrate ..."`), PPCBoot
`baudrate` ,
.
 , . (`"saveenv"`
)
`"baudrate"` 가 , default baudrate 가 .
default baudrate 115200 bps .

bootargs

bootcmd

`bootdelay` 가 .

bootdelay

, PPCBoot **bootcmd** .
 .
 0 . **bootcmd** .
autoboot 가 가 **-1** .

bootfile

TFTP default

ethaddr

MAC (=eth0)
.() PPCBoot
.

eth1addr

MAC (=eth1)

eth2addr

MAC (=eth2)

initrd_high

가 , RAM 가
가 .
CFG_BOOTMAPSZ
“no” “off”
“0” .
(PPCBoot PPCBoot
.)
, 16MB RAM 가 4MB
, “bootargs” “mem=12M” 가 .
12MB .

```
setenv initrd_high 00c00000
```

ipaddr

IP : tftp .

loadaddr

tftp loads

loads_echo

```
1 , (loads )
("cu" )
```

pram

```
“Protected RAM” 가 , “protected
RAM” -PPCBoot RAM - 가
. pRAM kB .
RAM 가
. , pRAM , “mem”
RAM
```

```
=> setenv bootargs $(bootargs) mem=\$(mem)
=> saveenv
```

serverip

```
TFTP IP : tftp
```

serial#

```
type string
```

```
( ) . PPCBoot
```

(**bootp**, **dhcp**, or **tftp**) , .

bootfile

dnsip

IP

gatewayip

() IP

hostname

netmask

rootpath

NFS path

filesize

bootp, **dhcp**, **tftp**